IN BRIEF

ATP Transporters in Peroxosomal Membranes 3181
Nancy R. Hofmann

Arabidopsis Synaptotagmin1 Maintains Plasma Membrane Integrity 3182
Nancy A. Eckardt

Phosphate-Deprived Roots Are Hypersensitive to Auxin 3183
Kathleen L. Farquharson

Dynamic Evolution of Oryza Genomes 3184
Gregory Bertoni

Guard Cell Proteome Reveals Signals and Surprises 3185
Jennifer Mach

COMMENTARY

Criteria for Annotation of Plant MicroRNAs 3186
Blake C. Meyers, Michael J. Axtell, Bonnie Bartel, David P. Bartel,
David Baulcombe, John L. Bowman, Xiaofeng Cao, James C. Carrington,
Xuemei Chen, Pamela J. Green, Sam Griffiths-Jones, Steven E. Jacobsen,
Allison C. Mallory, Robert A. Martienssen, R. Scott Poethig, Yijun Qi,
Herve Vacheret, Olivier Voinnet, Yuichiro Watanabe, Detlef Weigel, and
Jian-Kang Zhu

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Dynamic Evolution of Oryza Genomes Is Revealed by Comparative
Genomic Analysis of a Genus-Wide Vertical Data Set 3191
Jetty S.S. Ammiraju, Fei Lu, Abhijit Sanyal, Yeisoo Yu, Xiang Song,
Ning Jiang, Ana Clara Pontaroli, Teri Rambo, Jennifer Currie, Kristi Collura,
Jayson Talag, Chuanzhu Fan, Jose Luis Goicoechea, Andrea Zuccolo,
Jinfeng Chen, Jeffrey L. Bennetzen, Mingsheng Chen, Scott Jackson, and
Rod A. Wing

Functional Proteomics of Arabidopsis thaliana Guard Cells Uncovers
New Stomatal Signaling Pathways 3210
Zhixin Zhao, Wei Zhang, Bruce A. Stanley, and Sarah M. Assmann

Proteomic Identification and Characterization of a Novel Peroxisomal
Adenine Nucleotide Transporter Supplying ATP for Fatty Acid β-Oxidation
in Soybean and Arabidopsis 3227
Yuko Arai, Makoto Hayashi, and Mikio Nishimura

Peroxisomal ATP Import Is Essential for Seedling Development in
Arabidopsis thaliana 3241
Nicole Linka, Frederica L. Theodoulou, Richard P. Haslam, Marc Linka,
Jonathan A. Napier, H. Ekkehaid Neuhaus, and Andreas P.M. Weber

ON THE COVER

The chloroplast inner envelope membrane functions in lipid synthesis, metabolite transport, and cellular signaling in plants. Singh et al. (pages 3405–3417) examined the expression of a model inner membrane protein (Tic40) and the mechanism of targeting in transgenic chloroplasts engineered to overexpress Tic40 from the chloroplast genome. Electron microscopy showed that transgenic chloroplasts contain distended bulges where the inner membrane invaginated and formed extensive stacks or whorls underneath the outer membrane. This study shows that targeting to the inner membrane occurs independently of protein import and opens the door for using chloroplasts as bioreactors for hyperaccumulation of membrane proteins for various biotechnological applications. The cover illustration shows the massive proliferation of the inner membrane induced by Tic40 overexpression via the chloroplast genome.
Phosphate Availability Alters Lateral Root Development in *Arabidopsis* by Modulating Auxin Sensitivity via a Mechanism Involving the TIR1 Auxin Receptor
Claudia-Anahí Pérez-Torres, José López-Bucio, Alfredo Cruz-Ramírez, Enrique Ibarra-Laclette, Sunethra Dharmasiri, Mark Estelle, and Luis Herrera-Estrella

A Tobacco Calcium-Dependent Protein Kinase, CDPK1, Regulates the Transcription Factor REPRESSION OF SHOOT GROWTH in Response to Gibberellins
Sarahmi Ishida, Takashi Yuasa, Masaru Nakata, and Yohsuke Takahashi

Characterization of the *Arabidopsis* Nitrate Transporter NRT1.6 Reveals a Role of Nitrate in Early Embryo Development
Anabel Almagro, Shan Hua Lin, and Yi Fang Tsay

Truncation of a Protein Disulfide Isomerase, PDIL2-1, Delays Embryo Sac Maturation and Disrupts Pollen Tube Growth in *Arabidopsis thaliana*
Huanzhong Wang, Leonor C. Boavida, Mily Ron, and Sheila McCormick

Type B Phosphatidylinositol-4-Phosphate 5-Kinases Mediate *Arabidopsis* and *Nicotiana tabacum* Pollen Tube Growth by Regulating Apical Pectin Secretion
Till Ischebeck, Irene Stenzel, and Ingo Heilmann

Characterization of *Raphanus sativus* Pentatricopeptide Repeat ProteinsEncoded by the Fertility Restorer Locus for Ogura Cytoplasmic Male Sterility
M. Uyttewaal, N. Arnal, M. Quadrado, A. Martin-Canadell, N. Vrielynck, S. Hiard, H. Gherbi, A. Bendahmane, F. Budar, and H. Mireau

The C-Terminal Variable Region Specifies the Dynamic Properties of *Arabidopsis* Microtubule-Associated Protein MAP65 Isotypes
Andrei P. Smertenko, Despina Kaloriti, Hsin-Yu Chang, Jindriska Fiserova, Zdenek Opatrny, and Patrick J. Hussey

ASYMMETRIC LEAVES2-LIKE19/LATERAL ORGAN BOUNDARIES DOMAIN30 and ASL20/LBD18 Regulate Tracheary Element Differentiation in *Arabidopsis*
Takashi Soyano, Siripong Thitamadee, Yasunori Machida, and Nam-Hai Chua

*Arabidopsis* Synaptotagmin 1 Is Required for the Maintenance of Plasma Membrane Integrity and Cell Viability
Arnaldo L. Schapire, Boris Voigt, Jan Jasik, Abel Rosado, Rosa Lopez-Cobollo, Diedrik Menzel, Julio Salinas, Stefano Mancuso, Victoriano Valpuesta, Frantisek Baluska, and Miguel A. Botella

Calcium-Dependent Freezing Tolerance in *Arabidopsis* Involves Membrane Resealing via Synaptotagmin SYT1
Tomokazu Yamazaki, Yukio Kawamura, Anzu Minami, and Matsuo Uemura

*Arabidopsis* Tic40 Expression in Tobacco Chloroplasts Results in Massive Proliferation of the Inner Envelope Membrane and Upregulation of Associated Proteins
Nameirakpam Dolendro Singh, Ming Li, Sueng-Bum Lee, Danny Schnell, and Henry Daniell

Multiple Mechanism–Mediated Retention of a Defective Brassinosteroid Receptor in the Endoplasmic Reticulum of *Arabidopsis*
Zhi Hong, Hua Jin, Tzvi Tzfira, and Jianming Li

Characterization of TCTP, the Translationally Controlled Tumor Protein, from *Arabidopsis thaliana*
Oliver Berkowitz, Ricarda Jost, Stephan Pollmann, and Josette Masle

Starch Granule Biosynthesis in *Arabidopsis* Is Abolished by Removal of All Debranching Enzymes but Restored by the Subsequent Removal of an Endoamylase
Sebastian Streb, Thierry Delatte, Martin Umhang, Simona Eicke, Martine Schorderet, Didier Reinhardt, and Samuel C. Zeeman

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Lotus japonicus CASTOR and POLLUX Are Ion Channels Essential for Perinuclear Calcium Spiking in Legume Root Endosymbiosis

Myriam Charpentier, Rolf Bredemeier, Gerhard Wanner, Naoya Takeda, Enrico Schleiff, and Martin Parniske

CORRECTION


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