

T H E
PLANT
C E L L

Volume 22 Number 4 April 2010

The electronic form of this issue, available at www.plantcell.org, is the journal of record.

ON THE COVER



Grain morphology has been an important agronomic trait even in very early farming societies. Gegas et al. (pages 1046–1056) identified the genetic components that underlie the variation in grain size and shape in modern elite wheat. A comprehensive survey of the variation in grain morphology in modern and ancestral wheat indicates the occurrence of significant, and surprisingly recent, bottlenecks in the evolution of modern hexaploid wheat. This work provides an important advance in understanding the genetic and historical basis of natural diversity of grain traits in domesticated wheat. The cover image shows the diversity in grain morphology in the genus *Triticeae* with an illustration of a modern hexaploid wheat spike in the background.

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Printed in the United States of America.

The Plant Cell (ISSN 1040-4651, online ISSN 1531-298X) is published monthly (one volume per year) by the American Society of Plant Biologists, 15501 Monona Drive, Rockville, MD 20855-2768, and is produced by Dartmouth Journal Services, Waterbury, VT. The institutional price for the print and online versions is based on type of institution; contact institution@aspb.org. A subscription includes both *The Plant Cell* and *Plant Physiology*; single copies may be purchased for \$95 each, plus \$10 shipping (U.S.) or \$12 (outside U.S.). Members of the American Society of Plant Biologists may subscribe to *The Plant Cell* for \$185. Nonmember individuals may subscribe for \$375. For matters regarding subscriptions, contact Suzanne Cholwek, ASPB, 15501 Monona Drive, Rockville, MD 20855-2768; telephone 301/296-0926; fax 301/251-6740; e-mail scholwek@aspb.org. Notify ASPB in writing within 3 months (domestic) or 6 months (foreign) of issue date, and defective copies or copies lost in the mail will be replaced. Send all inquiries regarding display advertising to FASEB AdNet, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3998; telephone 301/634-7791; fax 301/634-7153; e-mail adnet@faseb.org. Periodicals postage paid at Rockville, MD 20850, and at additional mailing offices.

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