ON THE COVER

The mechanisms underlying the polarity establishment in the stamen remain unclear, although those in the leaf are well understood. Toriba et al. (pages 1452–1462) characterized a rod-like lemma (rol) mutant of rice (Oryza sativa), in which the development of the stamen and lemma is severely compromised. The rol phenotype was found to be the result of a weak loss-of-function mutation in SHOOTLESS2, which encodes an RNA-dependent RNA polymerase and functions in trans-acting small interfering RNA (ta-siRNA) production. Thus, ta-siRNA likely plays an important role in regulating the adaxial-abaxial polarity of floral organs in rice. The authors present a detailed description of stamen development using in situ gene expression analysis and scanning electron microscopy and propose a new model for the establishment of adaxial-abaxial polarity in the stamen. The cover shows a scanning electron microscopy image of a partially abaxialized stamen with only one theca in the rol mutant.

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CORRECTION


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