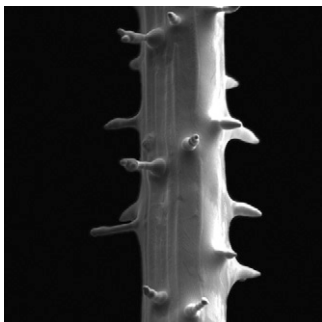


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ON THE COVER



Cells must sense and regulate their internal NH_4^+ levels to modulate nitrogen levels and avoid NH_4^+ toxicity. Bai et al. (pages 1497–1511) identify an *Arabidopsis* $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_{\text{cyt}}$ -associated protein kinase (CAP1), a receptor-like kinase that mediates NH_4^+ homeostasis. CAP1 also regulates the polar growth of root hairs by maintaining tip-focused cytoplasmic Ca^{2+} gradients. The *cap1-1* mutation specifically affects root hair tip elongation and the morphology of root hairs on Murashige and Skoog medium and produces elevated levels of cytoplasmic NH_4^+ . Ammonium depletion from the medium reestablished the Ca^{2+} gradient necessary for normal root hair tip growth in the mutant. The image shows abnormal root hairs in a *cap1-1* mutant grown on Murashige and Skoog medium.

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